

## Additional notes to

Marcel Joho and Philip Schniter, 'On frequency-domain implementations of filtered gradient blind deconvolution algorithms' 36th Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers, Pacific Grove, CA, USA, Nov. 3-6, 2002, Vol. II, pp. 1653-1658.

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### FDBD-I

This is an appendix to the publication [1]

In [1] it was described that the equations (13), (14), (11), and (15) can be embedded in the following equations:

$$\tilde{\mathbf{u}}_k = \tilde{\mathbf{W}}_k \tilde{\mathbf{x}}_k \quad (30)$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{v}}_k = \tilde{\mathbf{W}}_k^H \tilde{\mathbf{u}}_k \quad (31)$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{y}}_k = g(\mathbf{P}_y \tilde{\mathbf{u}}_k) \quad (32)$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{w}}_{k+1} = (1 + \mu) \tilde{\mathbf{w}}_k - \frac{\mu}{L} \mathbf{P}_w \tilde{\mathbf{W}}_k^H \tilde{\mathbf{y}}_k \quad (33)$$

where

$$\mathbf{P}_w \triangleq \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{I}_{L+1} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0}_{3L-1} \end{bmatrix} \quad (28)$$

$$\mathbf{P}_y \triangleq \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0}_{2L} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{I}_L & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0}_L \end{bmatrix}. \quad (29)$$

For clarification, we give the arrangement of the signal elements within the matrices in more detail to reveal the basic structure:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{u}_{kL-4L+1} \\ * \\ \dot{u}_{kL-3L} \\ \hline u_{kL-3L+1} \\ * \\ u_{kL-2L} \\ u_{kL-2L+1} \\ * \\ u_{kL-L} \\ u_{kL-L+1} \\ * \\ u_{kL} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * \\ * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} \\ w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L \\ \hline w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_L & w_{L-1} & * & w_0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x_{kL-4L+1} \\ * \\ x_{kL-3L} \\ \hline x_{kL-3L+1} \\ * \\ x_{kL-2L} \\ x_{kL-2L+1} \\ * \\ x_{kL-L} \\ x_{kL-L+1} \\ * \\ x_{kL} \end{bmatrix} \quad (30)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} \\ * \\ \dot{v}_{kL-2L} \\ \hline v_{kL-2L+1} \\ * \\ v_{kL-L} \\ v_{kL-L+1} \\ * \\ v_L \\ \hline \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} \\ * \\ \dot{v}_{kL-3L} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} w_0 & * & w_{L-1} & | & w_L & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & w_0 & * & | & w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & w_0 & | & * & w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & | & w_0 & * & w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & w_0 & * & w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & w_0 & * & w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_0 & * & w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_0 & * & w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 \\ \hline w_L & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_0 & * & w_{L-1} \\ w_{L-1} & w_L & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_0 & * \\ * & w_{L-1} & w_L & | & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & w_0 \end{bmatrix}^* \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \dot{u}_{kL-4L+1} \\ * \\ \dot{u}_{kL-3L} \\ \hline u_{kL-3L+1} \\ * \\ u_{kL-2L} \\ u_{kL-2L+1} \\ * \\ u_{kL-L} \\ u_{kL-L+1} \\ * \\ u_{kL} \end{bmatrix} \quad (31)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ * \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ * \\ 0 \\ \hline y_{kL-2L+1} \\ * \\ \hline y_{kL-L} \\ 0 \\ * \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = g \mathbf{P}_y \begin{bmatrix} \dot{u}_{kL-4L+1} \\ * \\ \dot{u}_{kL-3L} \\ u_{kL-3L+1} \\ * \\ \hline u_{kL-2L} \\ \hline u_{kL-2L+1} \\ * \\ \hline u_{kL-L} \\ \hline u_{kL-L+1} \\ * \\ u_{kL} \end{bmatrix} \quad (32)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} w_0[k+1] \\ * \\ w_{L-1}[k+1] \\ w_L[k+1] \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = (1 + \mu) \begin{bmatrix} w_0[k] \\ * \\ w_{L-1}[k] \\ w_L[k] \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-\frac{\mu}{L} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{w} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} \\ \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} \\ * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * \\ \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} \\ v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} \\ * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * \\ v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} \\ v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} \\ * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * \\ v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} \\ \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} \\ * & \dot{v}_{kL-2L} & v_{kL-2L+1} & * & v_{kL-L} & v_{kL-L+1} & * & v_{kL} & \dot{v}_{kL-4L+1} & * & \dot{v}_{kL-3L} & \dot{v}_{kL-3L+1} & * \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ * \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ * \\ 0 \\ y_{kL-2L+1} \\ * \\ y_{kL-L} \\ 0 \\ * \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (33)$$

## Reference

- [1] M. Joho and P. Schniter, *On frequency-domain implementations of filtered-gradient blind deconvolution algorithms*, 36th Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers, Pacific Grove, CA, USA, Nov. 3–6, 2002, Vol. II, pp. 1653–1658.
- [2] M. Joho and P. Schniter, *Frequency-domain realization of a multichannel blind deconvolution algorithm based on the natural gradient*, International Conference on Independent Component Analysis and Blind Signal Separation, ICA 2003, Nara, Japan, April 1–4, 2003, pp. 543–548.